

## Bridport Community Orchard Fruit Tree Register, Jan 2017

### St Mary's Church Field - Apple Trees

No	CULTIVAR	USE * (principal first)	LOCATION IN ORCHARD **	ORIGIN
1	<b>Belle de Boskoop</b>	Culinary	Cordon	Discovered 1856, Boskoop, Netherlands
2	<b>Ben's Red</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Discovered Trannack, Cornwall, c. 1830
3	<b>Catshead</b>	Culinary	Cordon	England, C 17th or earlier
4	<b>Court Pendu Plat</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Doubs, Franche Comte, France, C17th or earlier
5	<b>Gascoyne's Scarlet</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Arose Sittingbourne, Kent. Introduced 1871.
6	<b>George Cave</b>	Dessert (early)	Cordon	Raised Dovercourt, Essex, 1923.
7	<b>Golden Noble</b>	Culinary	Cordon	Listed Pontefract, Yorks, 1769. Exhibited RHS, London, 1820
8	<b>Hoary Morning</b>	Culinary/dessert	Cordon	Arose Somerset. First recorded 1819.
9	<b>Keswick Codlin</b>	Culinary	Cordon	Discovered nr Ulverston, Lancs. Introduced 1793
10	<b>King of Pippins</b>	Culinary/dessert /cider	Cordon	Originated UK or France, C18th, with many synonyms. Renamed UK, early C19th.
11	<b>Lay Sudeley</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Raised Chatham, Kent, c. 1849.
12	<b>Lucombe's Pine</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Raised Exeter, Devon, c. 1800.
13	<b>Newton Wonder</b>	Culinary	Cordon	Discovered growing in a thatch, nr Melbourne, Derbyshire c.1870.
14	<b>Oaken Pin</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Widely Grown, Exmoor, Devon, 1920s.
15	<b>Pitmaston Pineapple</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Raised Stoke Edith, Herefordshire, c1785.
16	<b>Profit</b>	Culinary/cider	Cordon	Recorded Dorset c. 1826. Thought extinct until identified by Harry baker at kingston maurward, 2001.
17	<b>Tidicombe Seedling</b>	Dessert	Cordon	Originated Tidicombe Hall, Arlington, N. Devon, 1978.
18	<b>Bardsey Island</b>	Dessert/culinary /cider	Espallier	Discovered at an old house, Bardsey Island, Gwynedd, Wales, 1998
19	<b>Adam's Pearmain</b>	Dessert	Field	Norfolk or Herefordshire c. 1826
21	<b>Ashmead's Kernel</b>	Dessert	Field	Gloucester, C. 18th
22				
23	<b>Beauty of Bath</b>	Dessert (early)	Field	Bailbrook, nr Bath Somerset c. 1864
24	<b>Blenheim Orange</b>	Dessert/culinary	Field	Discovered Woodstock, Oxon, c1740
25				
26	<b>Charles Ross</b>	Dessert/culinary	Field	Welford Park, Newbury, Berks, mid-late C19th.

27	<b>Cornish Aromatic</b>	Dessert	Field	Introduced from Cornwall, 1813, but thought to be much older
28	<b>Count of Wick</b>	Dessert	Field	Introduced from Court of Wick, nr. Yatton. Somerset. 1790 but thought to be older.
29	<b>Devonshire Quarrenden</b>	Dessert	Field	Devon or France, recorded 1676, though of much earlier origin.
30	<b>Discovery</b>	Dessert (early)	Field	Raised Langham, Essex, c. 1949.
31	<b>Ellison's Orange</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Lincolnshire, 1st recorded 1904.
32	<b>Exeter Cross</b>	Dessert (early)	Field	Raised Long Ashton Research Station, Bristol, 1924.
33	<b>Granfers</b>	Culinary/dessert	Field	Grafted by David Squirrel from an old garden tree in Beaminster, Dorset, 2009.
34	<b>Howgate Wonder</b>	Culinary/dessert	Field	Raised Howgate Lane, Bembridge, Isle of Wight 1915/16
35	<b>James Grieve</b>	Dessert/culinary	Field	Raised Edinburgh. First recorded by RHS, 1893.
36	<b>Kings Favourite</b>	Cider	Field	Widely grown in old Dorset orchards. May be the same as Crimson King of Somerset and Devon (recorded 1895).
37	<b>Laxtons Superb</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Bedford, 1897
38	<b>Lord Lambourne</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Bedford, 1907.
39	<b>Lord Lambourne</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Bedford, 1907.
40	<b>Melcombe Russet</b>	Dessert	Field	Melcombe Bingham, Dorset, C19th.
41	<b>Ribston Pippin</b>	Dessert	Field	Believed raised Ribstone Hall, nr Knaresborough, Yorks c.1707.
41	<b>Rosemary Russet</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Brentford, Essex, 1831
42	<b>Rosemary Russet</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Brentford, Essex, 1831
43	<b>Tom Putt</b>	Cider/culinary/dessert	Field	Grown by Rev. Thomas Putt, Trent, Dorset, late C18th.
44	<b>Tom Putt</b>	Cider/culinary/dessert	Field	Grown by Rev. Thomas Putt, Trent, Dorset, late C18th.
45	<b>Warrior</b>	Culinary	Field	Dorset, C18th or 19th, once believed extinct.

### St Mary's Church Field - Pear Trees

No	CULTIVAR	USE * (principal first)	LOCATION IN ORCHARD **	ORIGIN
46	<b>Doyenne du Comice</b>	Dessert	Espallier	Introduced from France, 1849.
47	<b>Williams Bon Chretien</b>	Dessert	Espallier	Possibly of earlier French origin, but in UK developed from a tree at Aldermaston, Berks where recorded

48	<b>Concorde</b>	Dessert	Espallier	Developed by crossing Doyenne du Comice and Conference at East Malling Research Station, Kent. Introduced 1977.
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### St Mary's Church Field - Stone and Other Fruit Trees

No	CULTIVAR	USE * (principal first)	LOCATION IN ORCHARD **	ORIGIN
49	<b>Opal (plum)</b>	Dessert (early)	Field	Alnarp, Sweden, 1925
50	<b>Bryanston Gage</b>	Dessert	Field & Fan	Bryanston, Blandford, Dorset C19th.
51	<b>Transparent Gage</b>	Dessert/culinary	Fan	Believed French origin.
52	<b>Quince</b>	Culinary	Field	SW Asia, Turkey, Iran. First recorded in cultivation in UK c.1275.
53	<b>Black Mulberry</b>	Dessert/culinary	Field	SW Asia. First imported to Britain C17th.

\* The fruit of any apple cultivar can be pressed as apple juice or cider, as a single variety or blend. High quality cider is produced from varieties selected for this purpose.

\*\* Apples recorded as 'Field' are grown as Half Standard trees. This does not imply that the cultivar is unsuited to growing as an espalier or cordon.

### Jubilee Green - Fruit Trees

No	CULTIVAR	USE * (principal first)	LOCATION IN ORCHARD **	ORIGIN
1	<b>Adam's Pearmain</b>	Dessert	Field	Norfolk or Herefordshire c. 1826.
2	<b>Allington Pippin</b>	Culinary/dessert	Field	Raised in Lincolnshire before 1884.
3	<b>Golden Ball</b>	Cider	Field	Old variety from the Netherbury area, Dorset.
4	<b>Melcombe Russet</b>	Dessert	Field	Melcombe Bingham, Dorset, C19th.
5	<b>Pitmaston Pineapple</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Stoke Edith, Herefordshire, c1785.
6	<b>Pomeroy of Somerset syn. The Old Pomeroy</b>	Dessert	Field	Origin of Pomeroy's of Somerset, Herefordshire and Worcestershire unrecorded. Somerset Pomeroy dating from at least 1851
7	<b>Rosemary Russet</b>	Dessert	Field	Raised Brentford, Essex, 1831
8	<b>Warrior</b>	Culinary	Field	Dorset, C18th or 19th, once believed extinct.
9	<b>Medlar 'Nottingham'</b>	Dessert/culinary	Field	S.W. Asia and S.E. Europe. Cultivated in Britain since at least C16th.

#### Information Sources:

Bagenal, N. B. Fruit Growing Modern Cultural Methods, Ward Lock & Co. 1939

Morgan, J and Richards, A. The New Book of Apples, pub Ebury Press, 2002

Sanders, R. The Apple Book, pub Royal Horticultural Society, 2010

Ashridge Trees Catalogue. <https://www.ashridgetrees.co.uk/fruit-trees>

Thornhayes Nursery Catalogue. <http://www.thornhayes-nursery.co.uk/>

Orange Pippin Catalogue. <https://www.orangepippin.com/>

Orchard Network. <https://ptes.org/campaigns/traditional-orchard-project/orchard->

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